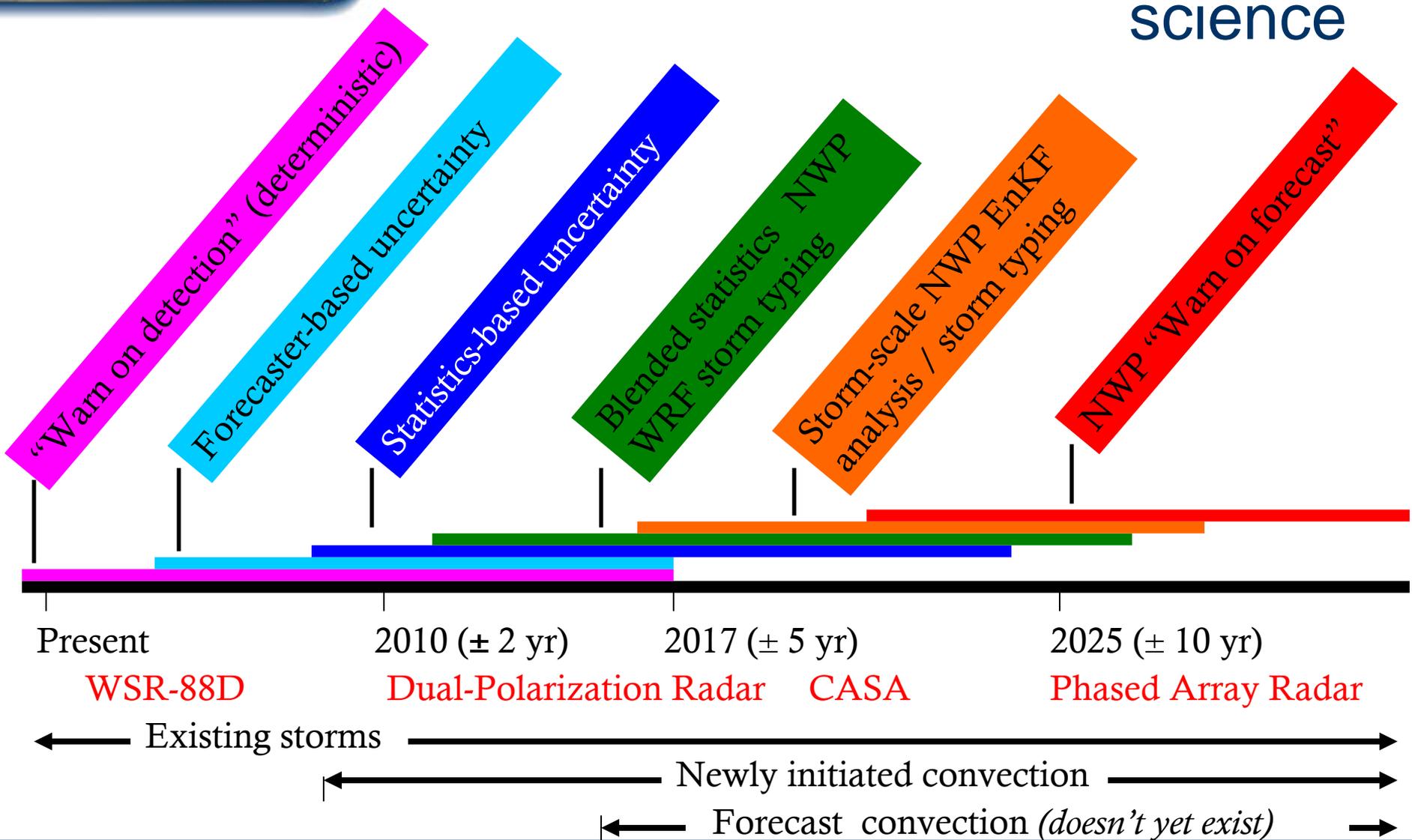


Probabilistic Hazard Information

Kristin M. Kuhlman
Hazardous Weather Forecasts
& Warnings

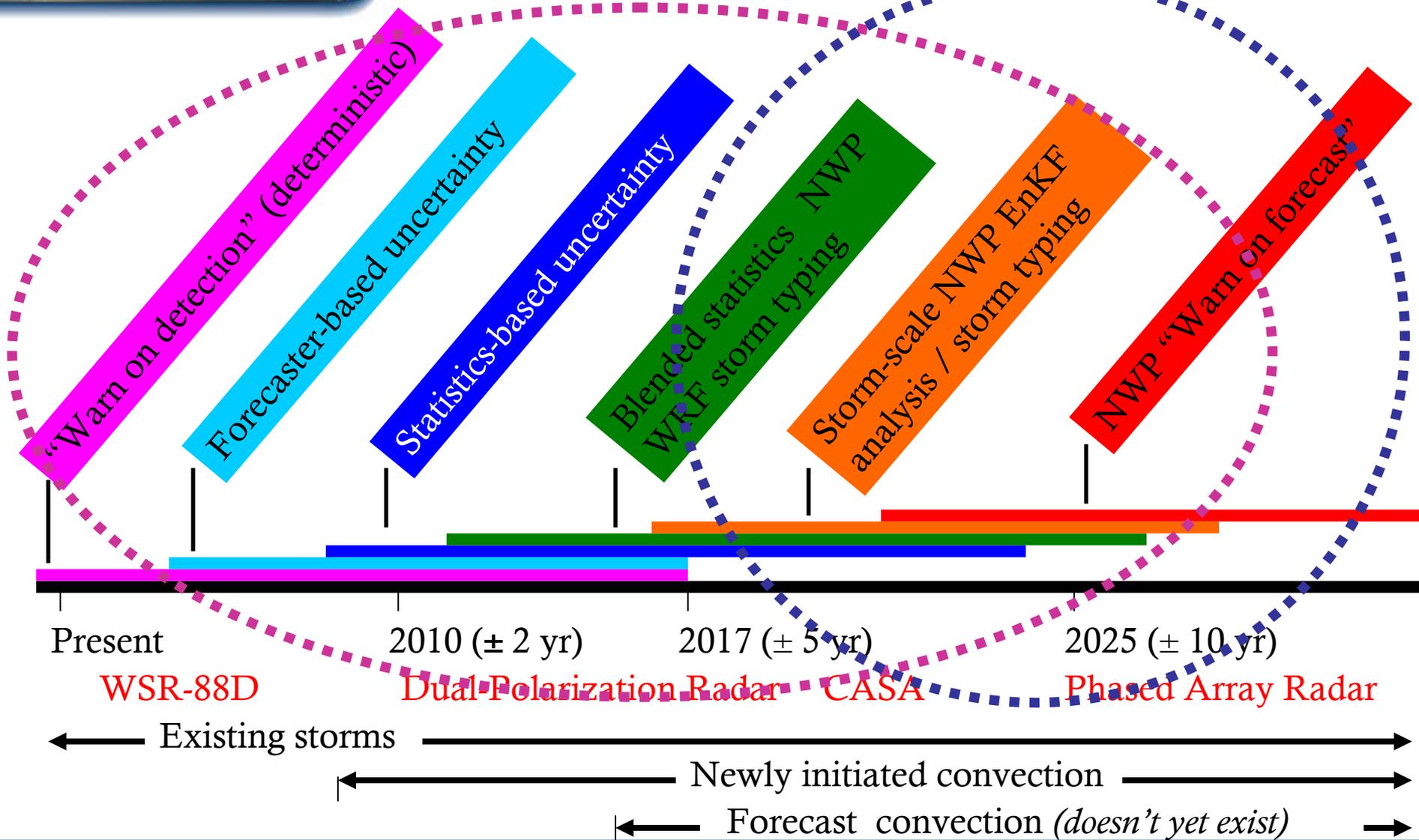


The **Vision**: The future evolution of warning decision-making science

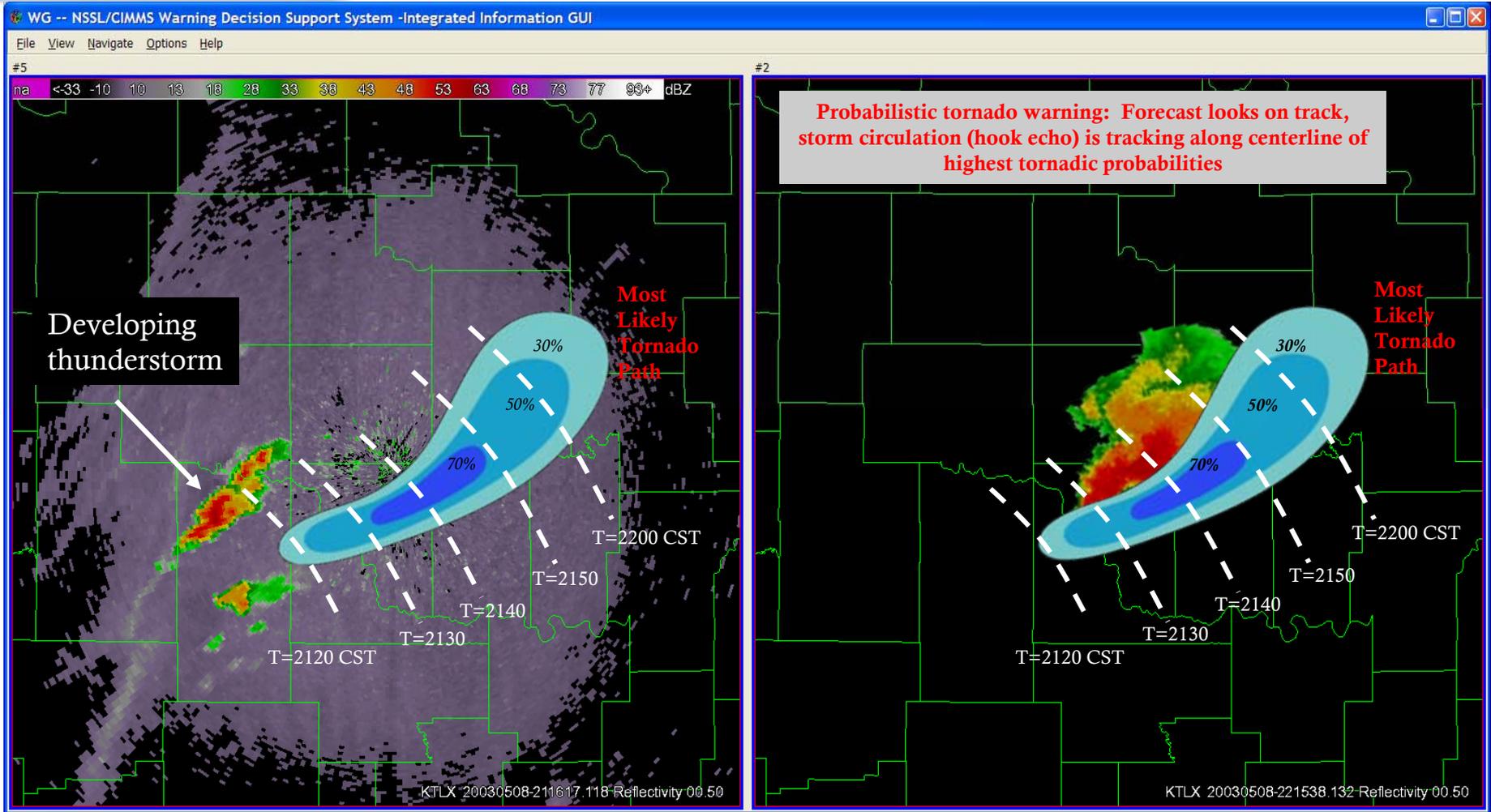


*Statistics / storm-scale analysis /
threat identification*

*Data assimilation /
NWP*



Warn-on-forecast in 2020: *What might it look like?*

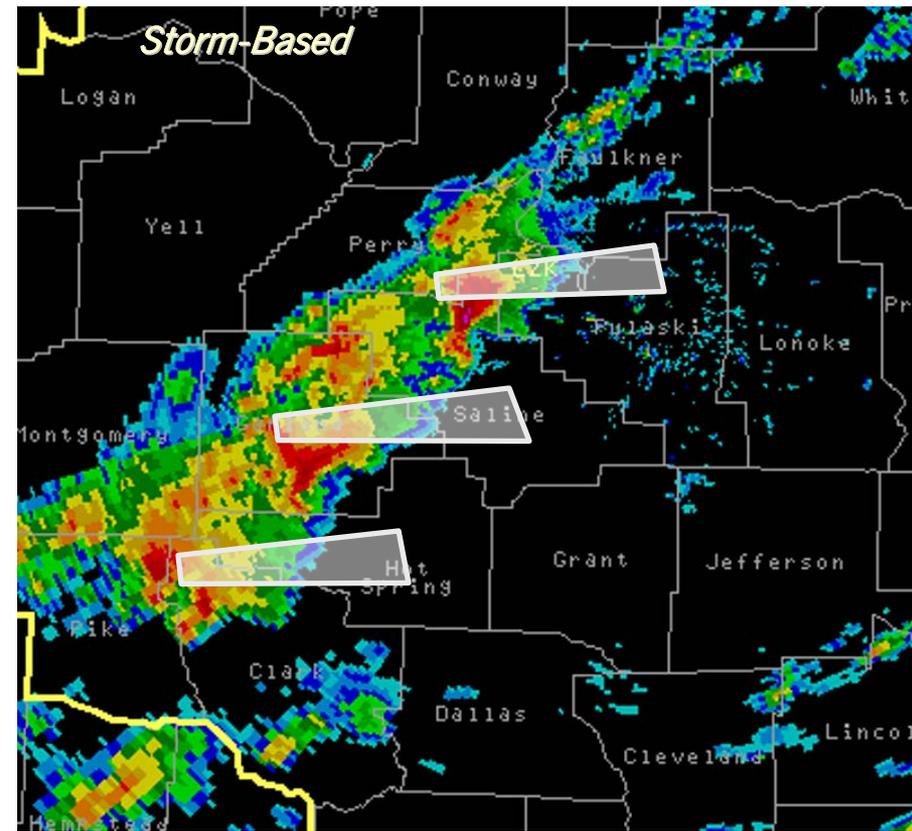
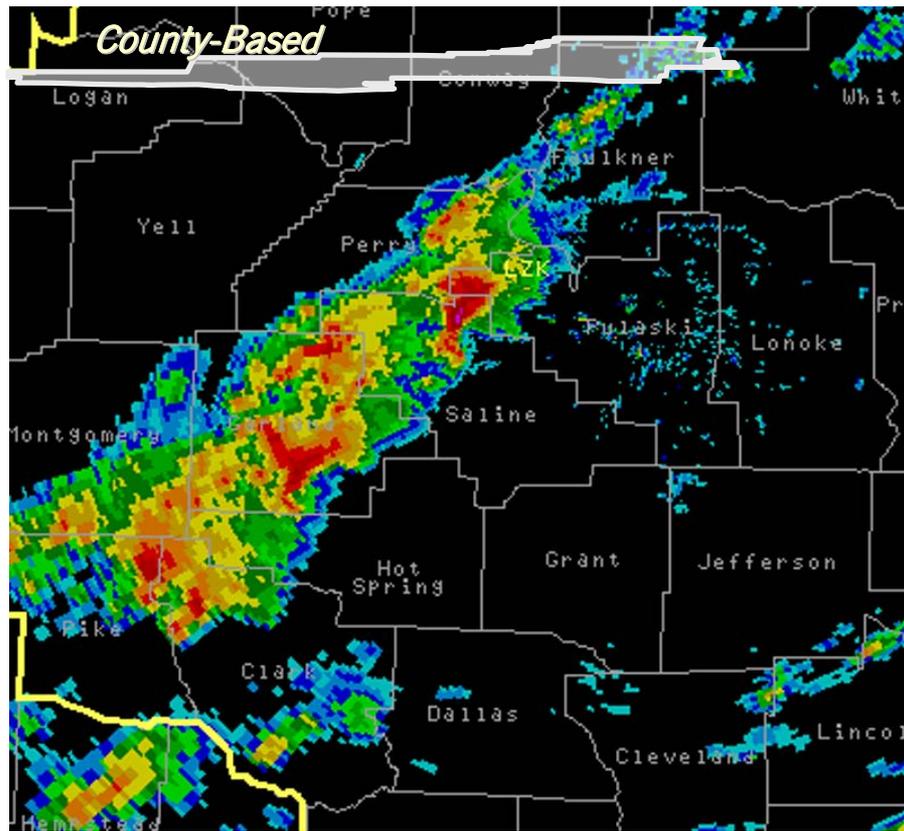


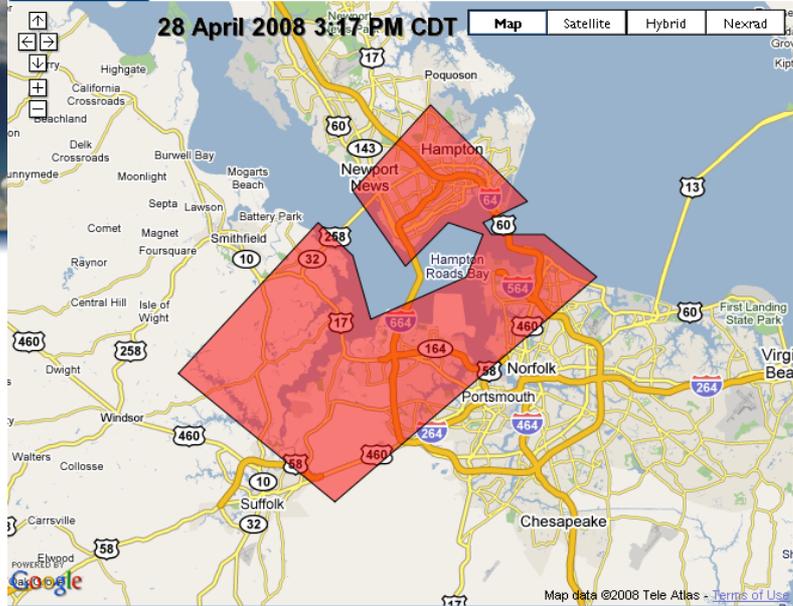
Radar and Initial Forecast at 2100 CST

Radar at 2130 CST: Accurate Forecast

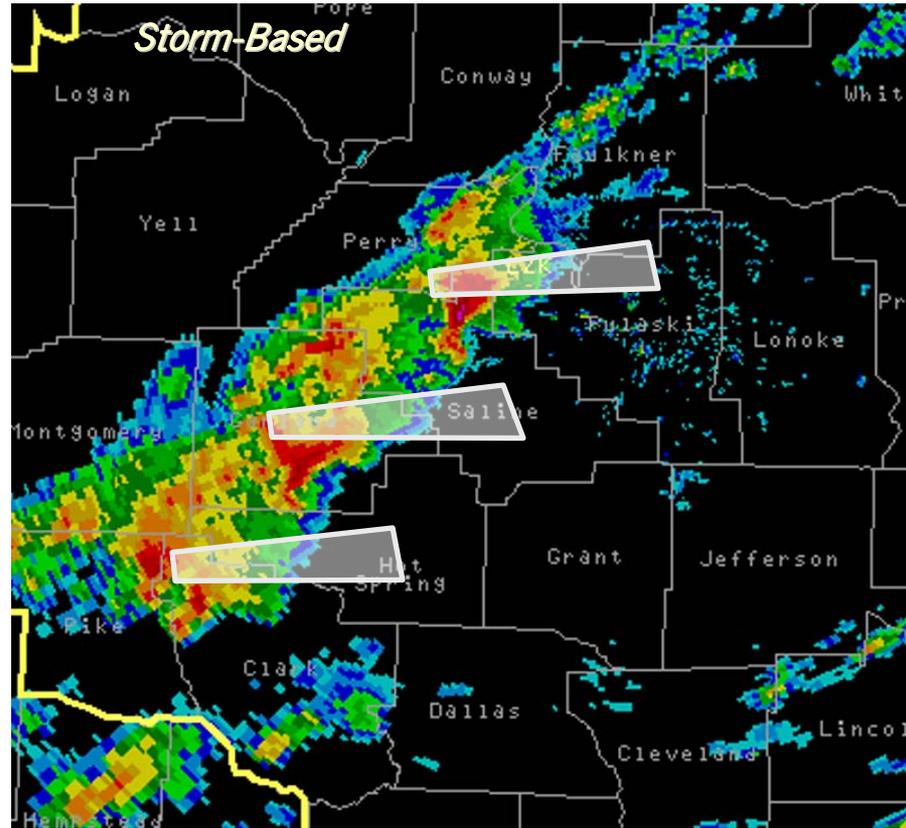
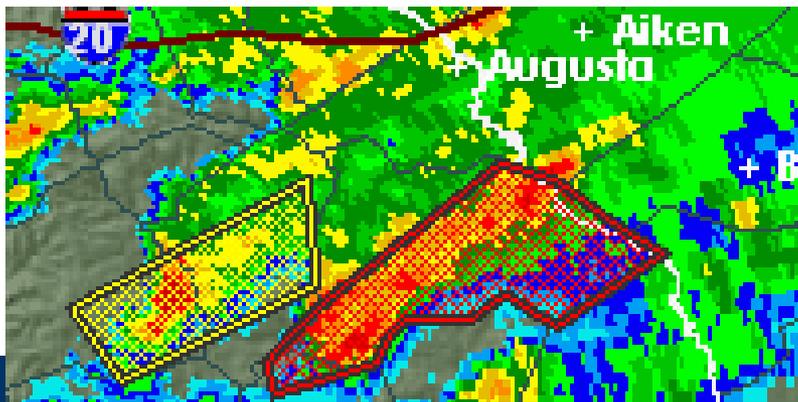
Storm-based warnings

(implemented by NWS 1 Oct 2007)

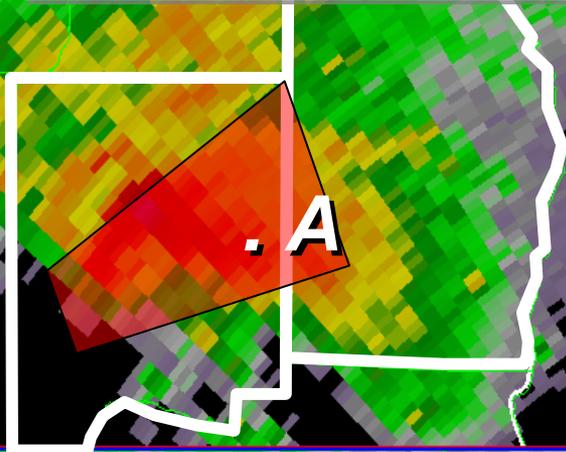




Storm-based warnings (implemented by NWS 1 Oct 2007)



Today:



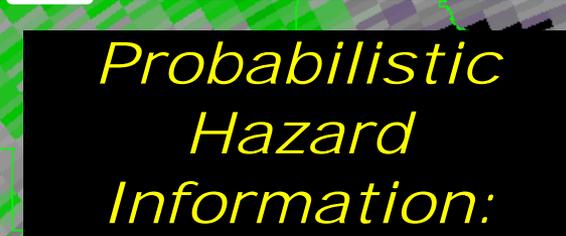
B

A

User B provided no information about approaching storm.

KTLH Reflectivity 00.50 [2007 03/01]

Probabilistic Hazard Information:



20%

B

40%

60%

80% **A**

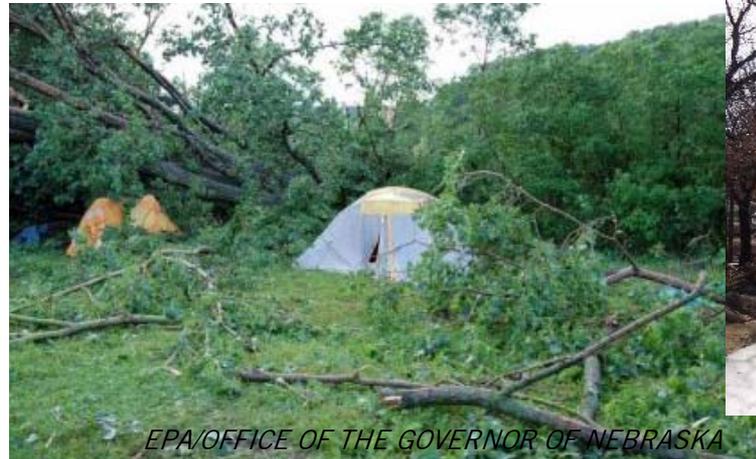
Allows forecaster to communicate uncertainty and users to make more informed decisions.

Sociological Implications

*Risk = Hazard * Exposure * Response Time*

Tornado, wind, hail,
other hazards

How to account for this?



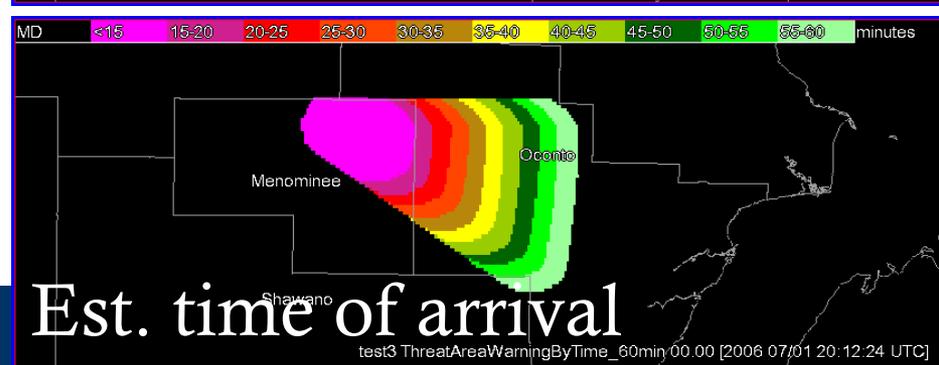
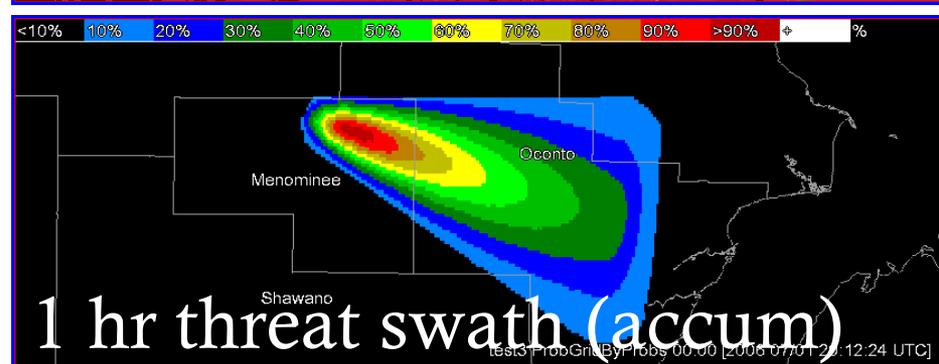
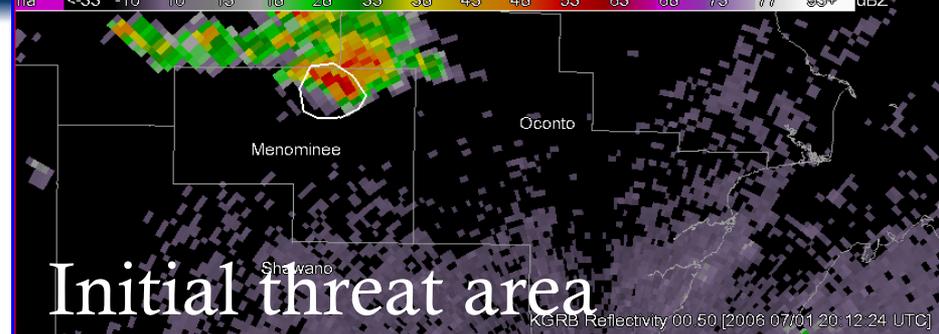
*Little Sioux Scout Ranch
June 11, 2008*



*Concrete Dome House
Newcastle, OK*



- Probabilistic Hazard Information (PHI) uses gridded data - High resolution in space and time
- Each grid point provides time of arrival, time of departure and probabilities of the event
- Goal: Improve decision support for high impact weather hazards.

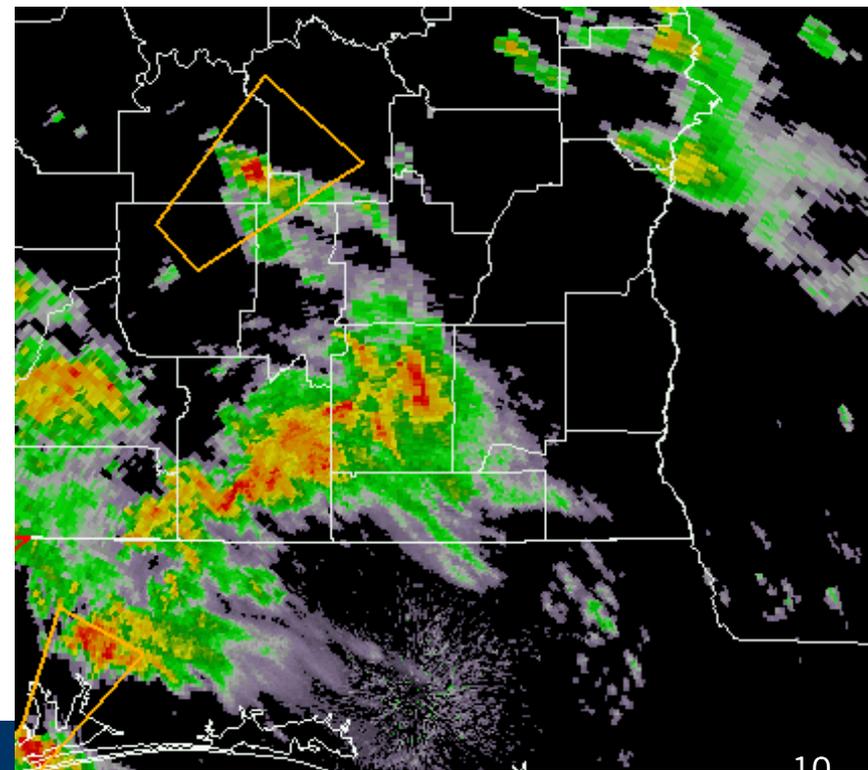
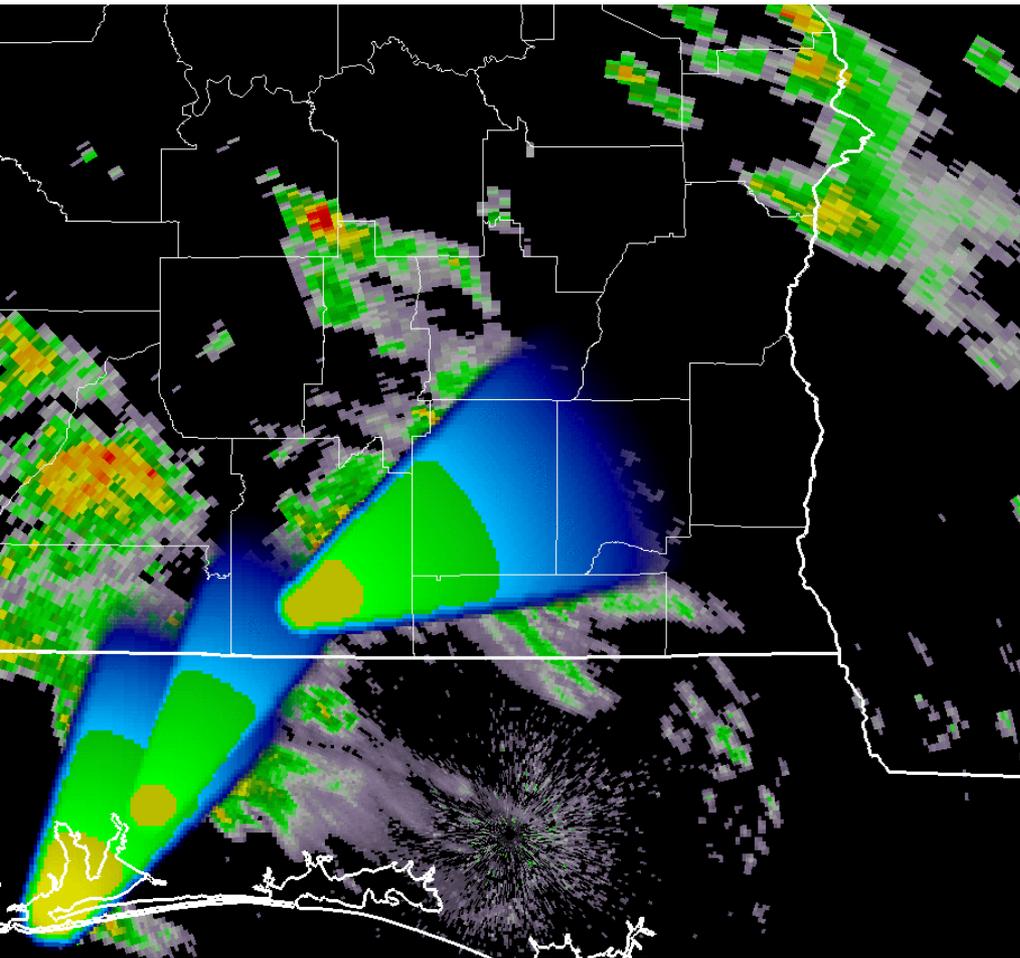


Advantages of PHI:

More specific regarding time & space

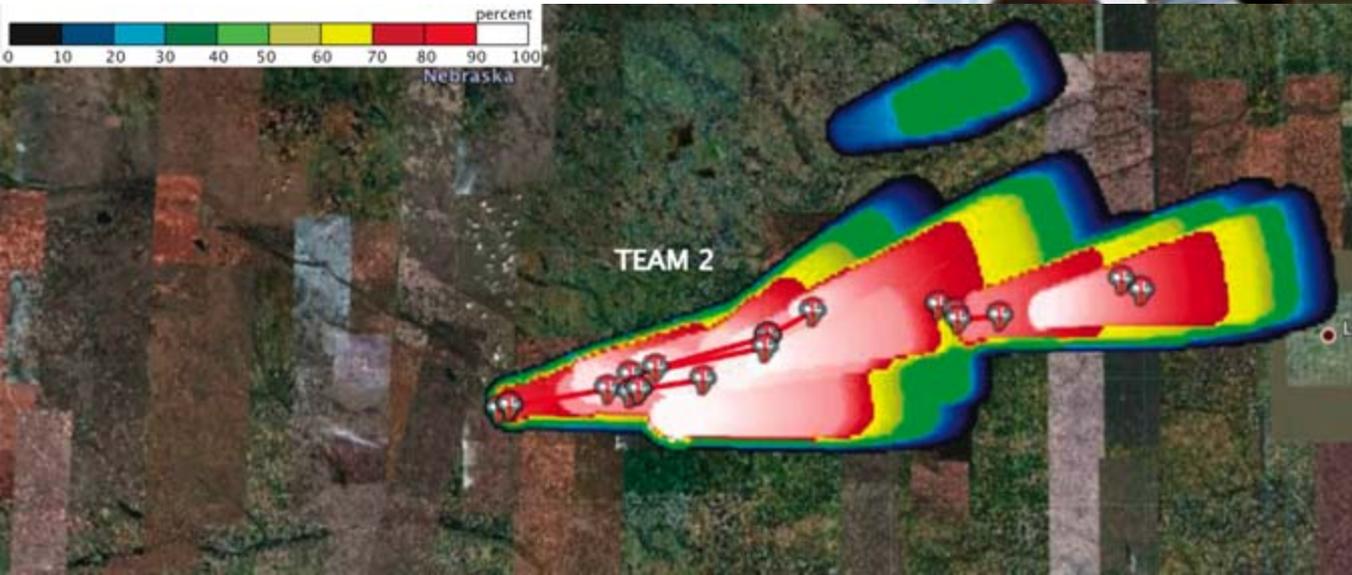
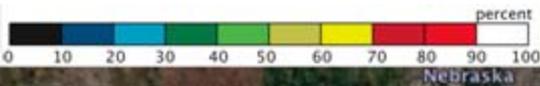
Defines type of threat

Defines the temporal, spatial, and intensity uncertainties of the threats.



Experimental Probabilistic Information in Practice

- At present, very little research addresses specific needs of lead time and warning accuracy for different user types...

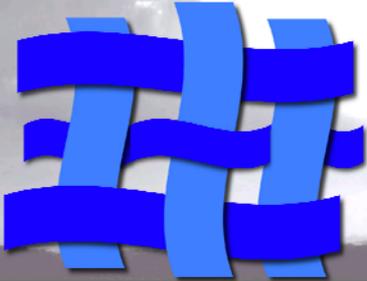


SSWIM

SOCIAL SCIENCE

woven into

Meteorology



Weaving Social Science into
Climate and Weather Research and
Practice

Sociological Implications

WAS*IS

CULTURE CHANGE



NCAR

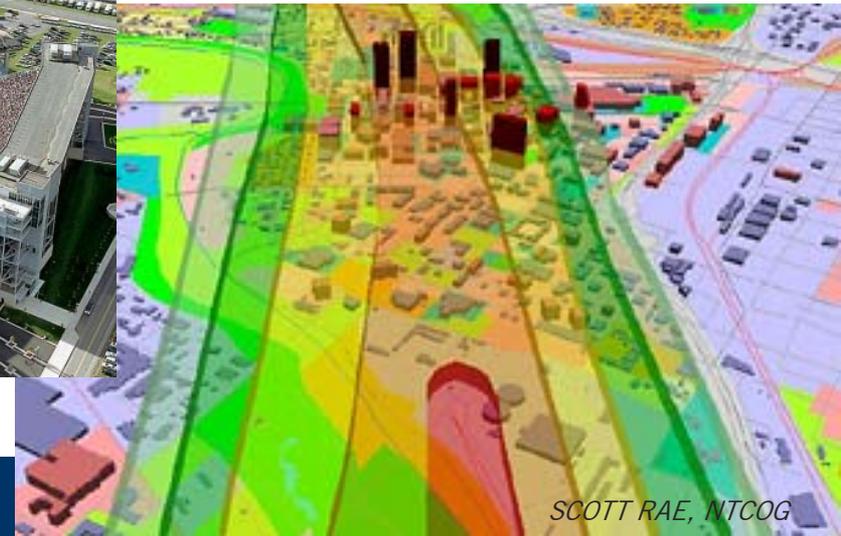
weather & society * integrated studies

Changing from what **WAS** to what **IS**
the future of integrated weather studies



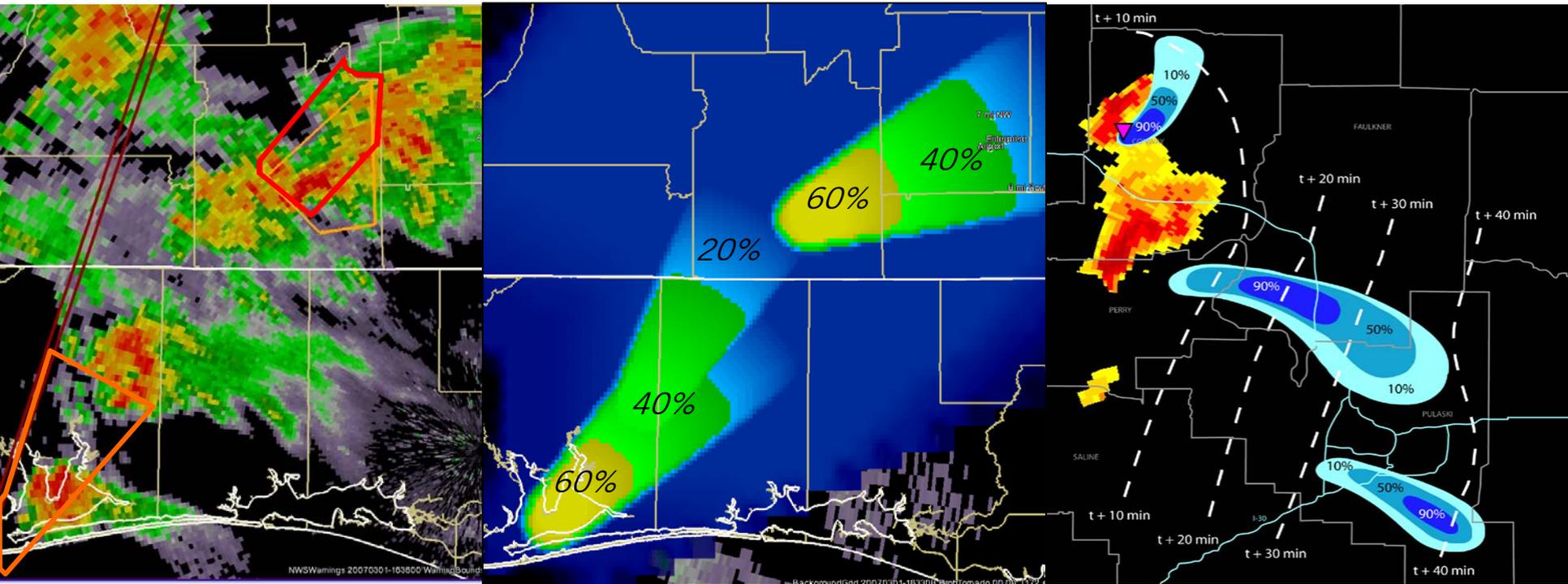
Large Venues

GIS Based Social Vulnerability Research



SCOTT RAE, NTCOG

Probabilistic Hazard Information



- Develop methodology and applications that combine statistics with multi-radar, multi-sensor data
- Provides framework to be applied to a “Warn-on-Forecast” system



Questions:

Contact:

Kristin.Kuhlman@noaa.gov

Experimental Warning Program:

<http://ewp.nssl.noaa.gov/>